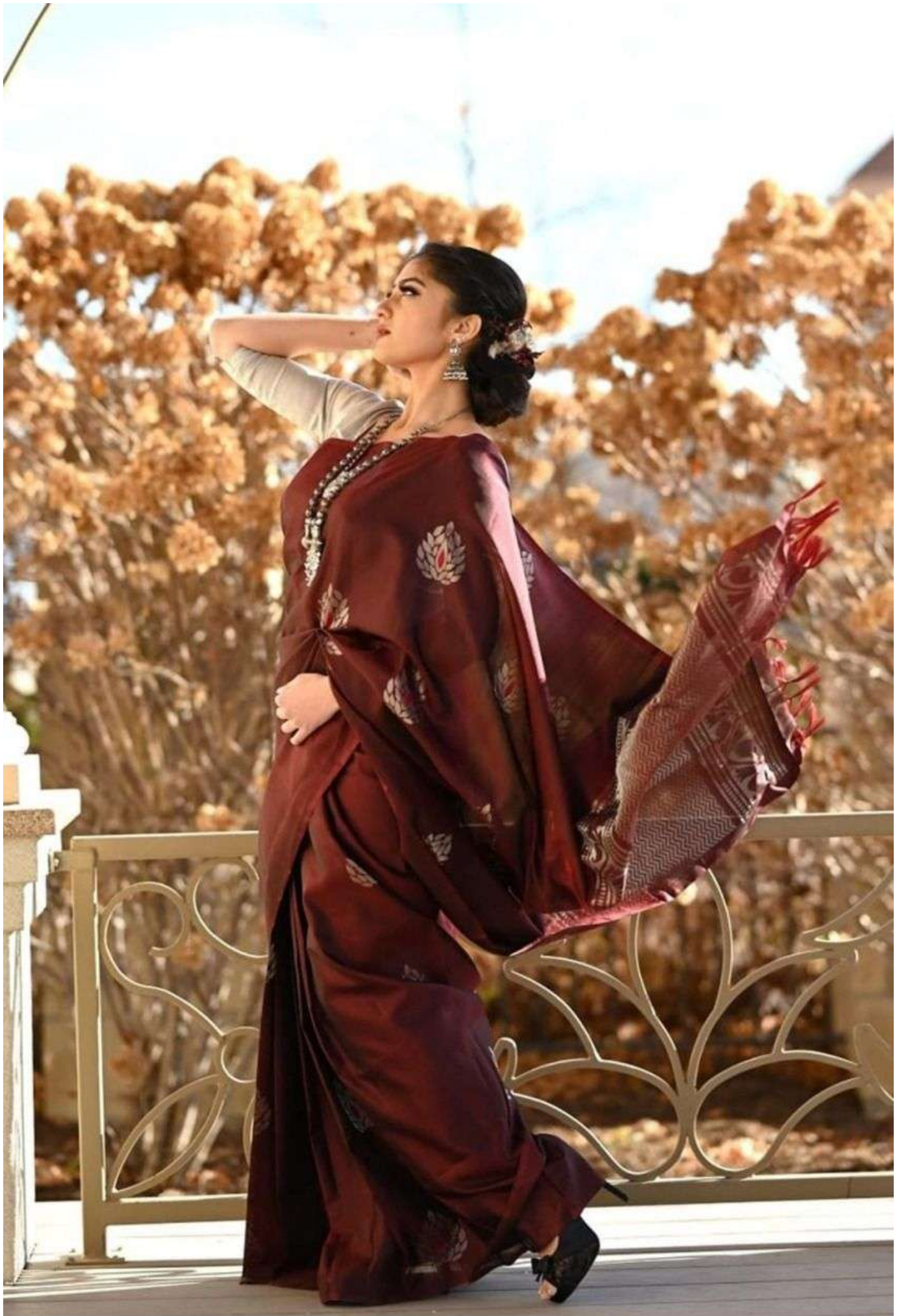










party-wear-soft-lichi-silk-sarees



